

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

**Amendments to the Claims:**

Claim 1. (original) A variable gain amplifier, comprising:

an amplifying stage for generating an output voltage according to an input voltage; and  
a variable gain stage for adjusting a voltage gain of the amplifying stage according to at  
5 least a controlling voltage;  
wherein the voltage gain is a simple exponential function, and the value of the simple  
exponential function is determined by the controlling voltage.

Claim 2. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 1, wherein the simple exponential  
10 function comprises a function which raises a base to the power of an argument, without  
an addition operation or a subtraction operation with a constant being performed on the  
function.

Claim 3. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 1, wherein the at least one  
15 controlling voltage comprises a first controlling voltage and a second controlling  
voltage, and the value of the simple exponential function is determined by the  
difference between the first and the second controlling voltages.

Claim 4. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 3, wherein the variable gain stage is  
20 a transconductance amplifier for generating a gain current according to the difference  
between the first and the second controlling voltages.

Claim 5. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 4, wherein the variable gain stage  
comprises:  
25 a first transistor coupled to the first controlling voltage;  
a second transistor coupled to the second controlling voltage;  
a first current source coupled to the emitter of the first and the second transistors for

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

providing a first current; and  
a second current source for generating the gain current, wherein the value of the gain current is determined by the first current and the difference between the first and the second controlling voltages.

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Claim 6. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 5, wherein the variable gain stage further comprises:

a first resistor coupled between the collector of the first transistor and the second current source; and

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a second resistor coupled between the collector of the second transistor and the second current source.

Claim 7. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 5, wherein the amplifying stage comprises:

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an input unit coupled to the input voltage for generating an input current according to the input voltage;

a current transforming unit for generating a second current according to the gain current; and

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a transresistance amplifying unit for generating the output voltage, wherein the value of the output voltage is determined by the input current and the second current.

Claim 8. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 7, wherein the input unit comprises an input transistor coupled to the input voltage for generating the input current according to the input voltage.

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Claim 9. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 7, wherein the current transforming unit comprises:

a third transistor, the collector of the third transistor being coupled to the base of the

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

third transistor;  
a fourth transistor;  
a third current source coupled to the emitter of the third and the fourth transistors for  
providing a third current; and  
5 a fourth current source for generating the second current;  
whereby the ratio between the third current and the first current is substantially  
equivalent to the ratio between the second current and the gain current.

10 Claim 10. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 9, wherein the current transforming  
unit further comprises:  
a third resistor coupled between the collector of the third transistor and the fourth  
current source; and  
a fourth resistor coupled between the collector of the fourth transistor and the fourth  
current source.

15 Claim 11. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 9, wherein the transresistance  
amplifying unit comprises:  
a fifth transistor, the base and the collector of the fifth transistor being coupled to the  
base of the fourth transistor;  
20 a sixth transistor, the base of the sixth transistor being coupled to the base of the third  
transistor;  
a seventh transistor, the base and the collector of the seventh transistor being coupled to  
the emitter of the fifth and the sixth transistors;  
a fifth current source coupled to the input unit and the collector of the fifth transistor for  
25 providing a fifth current; and  
an output resistor coupled to the collector of the sixth transistor for generating the  
output voltage.

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

Claim 12. (currently amended) The variable gain amplifier of claim 3, wherein the voltage gain ~~can be~~ is expressed as  $C1 \times \exp(C2(V1-V2))$ , wherein both C1 and C2 are constant values, V1 is the first controlling voltage, and V2 is the second controlling voltage.

5 Claim 13. (original) The variable gain amplifier of claim 1, wherein the variable gain amplifier is the half-circuit of a differential amplifier.

Claim 14. (new) A variable gain amplifier, comprising:

an amplifying stage for generating an output voltage according to an input voltage;  
10 and  
a variable gain stage for adjusting a voltage gain of the amplifying stage according to at least a controlling voltage;  
wherein the voltage gain changes linearly in decibel in response to the controlling voltage.

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Claim 15. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 14, wherein the voltage gain changes linearly in decibel with respect to a simple exponential function, and the value of the simple exponential function is determined by the controlling voltage.

20 Claim 16. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 15, wherein the simple exponential function comprises a function which raises a base to the power of an argument, without an addition operation or a subtraction operation with a constant being performed on the function.

25 Claim 17. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 14, wherein the at least one controlling voltage comprises a first controlling voltage and a second controlling voltage, and the voltage gain changes linearly in decibel according to the difference between the first and the second controlling voltages.

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

Claim 18. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 17, wherein the variable gain stage is a transconductance amplifier for generating a gain current according to the difference between the first and the second controlling voltages.

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Claim 19. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 18, wherein the variable gain stage comprises:

a first transistor coupled to the first controlling voltage;

a second transistor coupled to the second controlling voltage;

10 a first current source coupled to the emitter of the first and the second transistors for providing a first current; and

a second current source for generating the gain current, wherein the value of the gain current is determined by the first current and the difference between the first and the second controlling voltages.

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Claim 20. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 19, wherein the variable gain stage further comprises:

a first resistor coupled between the collector of the first transistor and the second current source; and

20 a second resistor coupled between the collector of the second transistor and the second current source.

Claim 21. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 18, wherein the amplifying stage comprises:

25 an input unit coupled to the input voltage for generating an input current according to the input voltage;

a current transforming unit for generating a second current according to the gain current; and

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

a transresistance amplifying unit for generating the output voltage, wherein the value of the output voltage is determined by the input current and the second current.

- 5 Claim 22. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 21, wherein the input unit comprises an input transistor coupled to the input voltage for generating the input current according to the input voltage.

- 10 Claim 23. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 21, wherein the current transforming unit comprises:  
a third transistor, the collector of the third transistor being coupled to the base of the third transistor;  
a fourth transistor;  
a third current source coupled to the emitter of the third and the fourth transistors for  
15 providing a third current; and  
a fourth current source for generating the second current;  
whereby the ratio between the third current and the first current is substantially equivalent to the ratio between the second current and the gain current.

- 20 Claim 24. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 23, wherein the current transforming unit further comprises:  
a third resistor coupled between the collector of the third transistor and the fourth current source; and  
a fourth resistor coupled between the collector of the fourth transistor and the fourth  
25 current source.

- Claim 25. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 23, wherein the transresistance amplifying unit comprises:

Appl. No. 10/709,198  
Amdt. dated August 30, 2005  
Reply to Office action of June 14, 2005

a fifth transistor, the base and the collector of the fifth transistor being coupled to  
the base of the fourth transistor;  
a sixth transistor, the base of the sixth transistor being coupled to the base of the  
third transistor;  
5 a seventh transistor, the base and the collector of the seventh transistor being  
coupled to the emitter of the fifth and the sixth transistors;  
a fifth current source coupled to the input unit and the collector of the fifth transistor  
for providing a fifth current; and  
an output resistor coupled to the collector of the sixth transistor for generating the  
10 output voltage.

Claim 26. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 17, wherein the voltage gain is  
expressed as  $C1 \times \exp(C2(V1 - V2))$ , wherein both C1 and C2 are constant values, V1  
is the first controlling voltage, and V2 is the second controlling voltage.

15 Claim 27. (new) The variable gain amplifier of claim 1, wherein the variable gain  
amplifier is the half-circuit of a differential amplifier.